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Uniform acid and flavor in

### **CULTURED BUTTERMILK**

Work is in progress to assist manufacturers of buttermilk in solving two major production problems—the slow



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L S. Sharp.
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production of acid in the manufacturing process and the lack of uniformity in flavor from day to day.

Several aspects of the relationship between the bacteria responsible for the lactic acid and the viruses active against them have been investigated. Sufficient information has been accumulated to suggest solutions for speeding up the acid production, but recommendations must await results of the investigations now in progress regarding the related problem, flavor uniformity. These investigations include selection of strains of bacteria for flavor production, determination of virus sensitivities, studies of domination among strains of bacteria growing together, detection and elimination of strains that produce antibiotic-like substances, and determination of best methods of using selected strains in manufacturing buttermilk.—Edwin B. Collins, Dept. of Food Science and Technology, Davis.

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